



# CONFERENCE



# Table of Contents

	Welcome	
	Technical Advisory Committee2	
	Conference Agenda3	
	Side Meeting Rooms3	
	Notes Page11	
	Detailed Agenda	
ľ	Monday, 22 October 2018	
	Registration	4
	VIP Welcome & Announcements	4
	Goals for Deep Space Exploration	
	System Perspectives on Deep Space Power I	4
	Networking Lunch	
	System Perspectives on Deep Space Power II	5
	Powering Ocean Worlds Exploration	5
1	Tuesday, 23 October 2018	
	Registration	6
	NASA and DOE Power Systems Perspectives	6
	Powering Spacecraft in Extreme Environments I	
	Lunch Break (On Your Own)	
	Powering Spacecraft in Extreme Environments II	
١	Wednesday, 24 October 2018	
	Registration	8
	Powering Small Deep Space Missions	
	Powering Mars Exploration and Connections to	
	Lunar Exploration	9
	Networking Lunch	
	Emerging and Advanced Deep Space Power Concepts	

## Welcome

We are pleased to welcome you to the 2018 Conference on Advanced Power Systems for Deep Space Exploration! As we approach the 6th decade of interplanetary exploration, this conference will provide an excellent platform to discuss where we have been and the challenges ahead. Space power technologies have advanced significantly from the first United States satellite (Explorer 1) launched with primary batteries alone in 1958, to the sophisticated multi-mission radioisotope thermoelectric generator (RTG) and high reliability lithium-ion batteries powering the Mars Science Laboratory today.

As we look to the future, the technical challenges, as well as the opportunities for exploration and discovery are no less significant. These include the proposed exploration of caverns and lava tubes beneath the planets and moons of our Solar System, the return to Earth of an extraterrestrial sample from Mars, and science probes landing on the surface of Europa and one day melting through its icy shell to access and investigate the liquid water below for bio-signatures. In the works are concepts for our first interstellar missions.

The innovations in power systems continue. The recent Juno mission to Jupiter challenged the conventional wisdom that solar arrays could not be used at these extreme distances. This power system was enabled by advances in low-intensity and lightweight solar arrays combined with high energy and long-life lithium-ion batteries. In 2017, humankind passed the unimaginable milestone of the Voyager 1 spacecraft surviving 40 years in space supported by its long lived RTG. A host of other spacecraft such as the 20 year Cassini mission to Saturn, the New Horizons mission to Pluto, as well as the comet and asteroid missions Dawn, Rosetta and Hayabusa have all executed their voyages of discovery supported by a reliable power source. Continued advances in RTG technology are on-going at the National Aeronautics and Space Administration and the European Space Agency, and are complemented by similar enhancements in energy storage technologies, solar arrays, power

electronics, and new power system architectures. What advances are on the horizon to enable the next generation of deep space exploration? That is the focus of this conference.

We have planned a comprehensive agenda of talks covering the full gamut of deep space power topics, including mission design, systems engineering, power electronics, power generation, and energy storage geared for the challenging and scientifically intriguing destinations within the Solar System and beyond. This includes speakers from space agencies and organizations around the world, who will provide an international perspective. The intent of this conference is to share information, to build new relationships, and to pave the way for new approaches to deep space power systems. Enjoy your time in Pasadena!

Technical Advisory Committee 2018 Conference on Advanced Deep Space Power Systems

## **Technical Advisory Committee**

#### Lead Technical Advisor

Erik Brandon, Jet Propulsion Laboratory

#### **Technical Advisory Committee**

Andreea Boca, Jet Propulsion Laboratory
Gary Bolotin, Jet Propulsion Laboratory
Ratnakumar Bugga, Jet Propulsion Laboratory
Richard Ewell, Jet Propulsion Laboratory
Jean-Pierre Fleurial, Jet Propulsion Laboratory
Jonathan Grandidier, Jet Propulsion Laboratory
Terry Hendricks, Jet Propulsion Laboratory
Chris Matthes, Jet Propulsion Laboratory
Will West, Jet Propulsion Laboratory
David Woerner, Jet Propulsion Laboratory



Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday
VIP Welcome and Conference Announcements	NASA and DOE Power	Powering Small Deep
Goals for Deep Space Exploration	System Perspectives	Space Missions
Break	Break	Break
System Perspectives on Deep Space Power I	Powering Spacecraft in Extreme Environments I	Powering Mars Exploration and Connections to Lunar Exploration
Conference Networking Lunch	Lunch Break (On Your Own)	Conference Networking Lunch
System Perspectives on Deep Space Power II	Powering Spacecraft in Extreme Environments II	Emerging and Advanced Deep Space Power Concepts
Break	Break	Break
Powering Ocean Worlds Exploration	Powering Spacecraft in Extreme Environments II, cont.	Emerging and Advanced Deep Space Power Concepts, cont.

### **Side Meeting Rooms**

We encourage you to meet with your colleagues throughout the week. See the registration desk for availability on side meeting rooms. Space will be scheduled on a first-come-first-served basis.

Monday, 22 October 2018				
	Mond	av 22 (	Ctob	or 2018

0715 - 0745 Speaker Meeting for Monday's Presenters
Conference Center Lower Level, Room 107

0700 - 1730 Registration Open

Conference Center Lower Level Foyer

#### **VIP Welcome & Announcements**

Conference Center Lower Level, Room 107

0800 - 0815 Jet Propulsion Laboratory VIP Welcome
Larry James, Jet Propulsion Laboratory

0815 - 0825 Conference Introduction and Review of Conference Logistics

Erik Brandon, Jet Propulsion Laboratory

**Goals for Deep Space Exploration** 

Session Chair: Erik Brandon, Jet Propulsion Laboratory
Conference Center Lower Level, Room 107

0825 - 0855 NASA Planetary Science Division Overview
Leonard Dudzinski, NASA Headquarters

0855 - 0925 Overview of Decadal Survey and OPAG Findings for Deep Space Exploration

Pat Beauchamp, Jet Propulsion Laboratory

0925 - 0955 Science Perspective: The Big Questions for Deep Space Exploration

Michael Mischna, Jet Propulsion Laboratory

0955 - 1025 Break

System Perspectives on Deep Space Power I
Session Chair: Gary Bolotin, Jet Propulsion Laboratory
Conference Center Lower Level, Room 107

1025 - 1050 Overview of Deep Space Power System Challenges
Greg Carr, Jet Propulsion Laboratory

1050 - 1115 Formulation of New Architectures for Deep Space Exploration

Brent Sherwood, Jet Propulsion Laboratory

## Monday, 22 October 2018

## Mon & Tue, 22 - 23 October 2018

1115 - 1140	The Role of Power in Deep Space Communications		
	Stephen Townes, Jet Propulsion Laboratory		
1140 - 1250 Networking Lunch - Provided Onsite			
	Conference Center Lower Level, Room 106		
System Perspe	ectives on Deep Space Power II		
Session Chair:	Richard Ewell, Jet Propulsion Laboratory		
Conference Cer	nter Lower Level, Room 107		
1250 - 1320	Designing Spacecraft Power Systems to Solve		
	Planetary Protection Challenges		
	Lisa Pratt, NASA Headquarters		
1320 - 1350	Overview of NASA Radioisotope Power Systems		
	Program		
	Leonard Dudzinski, NASA Headquarters		
1350 - 1420	Overview of the European Space Nuclear Power		
	Systems Programme		
	Richard Ambrosi, University of Leicester		
1420 - 1445	Power Systems for Avionics and Motor Control in		
Deep Space Missions			
	Gary Bolotin, Jet Propulsion Laboratory		
1445 - 1515	Break		
Powering Ocea	an Worlds Exploration		
<b>Session Chair:</b>	Jean-Pierre Fleurial, Jet Propulsion Laboratory		
Conference Cer	nter Lower Level, Room 107		
1515 - 1545	<b>Enabling Technologies for Ocean Worlds Exploration</b>		
	Andrew Gray, Jet Propulsion Laboratory		
1545 - 1610	Solar/Battery Power Architectures for Missions to		
	Jupiter and Beyond		
	Greg Carr, Jet Propulsion Laboratory		

1635 - 1700	Saturn Solar Cells: State of Art and Development
	Andreea Boca, Jet Propulsion Laboratory
1700 - 1725	eMMRTG Development and Infusion
	Joe Giglio, DOE Idaho National Laboratory
1725	Adjourn

#### Tuesday, 23 October 2018

0715 - 0745	Speaker Meeting for Tuesday's Presenters
	Conference Center Lower Level, Room 107
0700 - 1800	Registration Open

Conference Center Lower Level Foyer

NASA and DOE Power System Perspectives
Session Chair: David Woerner, Jet Propulsion Laboratory
Conference Center Lower Level, Room 107

0800 - 0805 Announcements

0805 - 0835 NASA's Power Capability Leadership Team's Strategic
Priorities in Power
Chris Iannello, NASA Office of Chief Engineer

0835 - 0905 Department of Energy Plutonium Production Updates

Steven Sherman, Oak Ridge National Laboratory

0905 - 0930 Improvements to the Nuclear Launch Approval
Process
Peter McCallum, NASA Glenn Research Center

0930 - 1000 Break

Powering Spacecraft in Extreme Environments I
Session Chair: Will West, Jet Propulsion Laboratory
Conference Center Lower Level, Room 107

1000 - 1025 Ultra-Low Temperature Primary Battery
Development
Cyrus Rustomji, South 8 Technologies

**Applications to Ocean Worlds Exploration** 

Kumar Bugga, Jet Propulsion Laboratory

1610 - 1635 Commercial Li-Ion Battery Risk Reduction for

# Tuesday, 23 October 2018

# Tue & Wed, 23 - 24 October 2018

1025 - 1050	New Approaches for Primary Battery Power System
	Design
	Brandon Burns, Jet Propulsion Laboratory
1050 - 1115	High Efficiency Multi-Junction Solar Cells for LILT Applications
	Clay McPheeters, SolAero Technologies Corporation
1115 - 1140	LILT Optimized Triple Junction Solar Cells
	Philip Chiu, Spectrolab
1140 - 1205	Low Temperature Characterization of Space Photovoltaics
	Don Walker, The Aerospace Corporation
1205 - 1330	Lunch Break - On Your Own
	See registration desk for walkable restaurant ideas
	6: 5: 5:
Powering Spac	ecraft in Extreme Environments II
	ecraft in Extreme Environments II Jonathan Grandidier and Andreea Boca, Jet Propulsion
Session Chair:	
Session Chair: Laboratory	
Session Chair: Laboratory Conference Cer	Jonathan Grandidier and Andreea Boca, Jet Propulsion
Session Chair: Laboratory Conference Cer	Jonathan Grandidier and Andreea Boca, Jet Propulsion oter Lower Level, Room 107 Power Needs for Ocean Worlds Sub-Surface Access
Session Chair: Laboratory Conference Cer 1330 - 1355	Jonathan Grandidier and Andreea Boca, Jet Propulsion  ater Lower Level, Room 107  Power Needs for Ocean Worlds Sub-Surface Access Wayne Zimmerman, Jet Propulsion Laboratory
Session Chair: Laboratory Conference Cer 1330 - 1355	Jonathan Grandidier and Andreea Boca, Jet Propulsion  ater Lower Level, Room 107  Power Needs for Ocean Worlds Sub-Surface Access Wayne Zimmerman, Jet Propulsion Laboratory  Extreme Environments Solar Power Project: Enabling
Session Chair: Laboratory Conference Cer 1330 - 1355	Jonathan Grandidier and Andreea Boca, Jet Propulsion  Inter Lower Level, Room 107  Power Needs for Ocean Worlds Sub-Surface Access Wayne Zimmerman, Jet Propulsion Laboratory  Extreme Environments Solar Power Project: Enabling Solar Array Power to the Outer Planets
Session Chair: Laboratory Conference Cer 1330 - 1355 1355 - 1420	Jonathan Grandidier and Andreea Boca, Jet Propulsion  Atter Lower Level, Room 107  Power Needs for Ocean Worlds Sub-Surface Access Wayne Zimmerman, Jet Propulsion Laboratory Extreme Environments Solar Power Project: Enabling Solar Array Power to the Outer Planets Jeremiah McNatt, NASA Glenn Research Center Design of Solar Arrays for Deep Space Application Ed Gaddy, Johns Hopkins University, Applied Physics
Session Chair: Laboratory Conference Cer 1330 - 1355 1355 - 1420	Jonathan Grandidier and Andreea Boca, Jet Propulsion  Atter Lower Level, Room 107  Power Needs for Ocean Worlds Sub-Surface Access Wayne Zimmerman, Jet Propulsion Laboratory  Extreme Environments Solar Power Project: Enabling Solar Array Power to the Outer Planets  Jeremiah McNatt, NASA Glenn Research Center  Design of Solar Arrays for Deep Space Application
Session Chair: Laboratory Conference Cer 1330 - 1355 1355 - 1420	Jonathan Grandidier and Andreea Boca, Jet Propulsion  Atter Lower Level, Room 107  Power Needs for Ocean Worlds Sub-Surface Access Wayne Zimmerman, Jet Propulsion Laboratory Extreme Environments Solar Power Project: Enabling Solar Array Power to the Outer Planets Jeremiah McNatt, NASA Glenn Research Center Design of Solar Arrays for Deep Space Application Ed Gaddy, Johns Hopkins University, Applied Physics
Session Chair: Laboratory Conference Cer 1330 - 1355 1355 - 1420 1420 - 1445	Jonathan Grandidier and Andreea Boca, Jet Propulsion  Atter Lower Level, Room 107  Power Needs for Ocean Worlds Sub-Surface Access Wayne Zimmerman, Jet Propulsion Laboratory  Extreme Environments Solar Power Project: Enabling Solar Array Power to the Outer Planets  Jeremiah McNatt, NASA Glenn Research Center  Design of Solar Arrays for Deep Space Application Ed Gaddy, Johns Hopkins University, Applied Physics Laboratory
Session Chair: Laboratory Conference Cer 1330 - 1355 1355 - 1420 1420 - 1445	Jonathan Grandidier and Andreea Boca, Jet Propulsion  Atter Lower Level, Room 107  Power Needs for Ocean Worlds Sub-Surface Access Wayne Zimmerman, Jet Propulsion Laboratory Extreme Environments Solar Power Project: Enabling Solar Array Power to the Outer Planets Jeremiah McNatt, NASA Glenn Research Center Design of Solar Arrays for Deep Space Application Ed Gaddy, Johns Hopkins University, Applied Physics Laboratory Lithium-Ion Batteries for the Juno Mission
Session Chair: Laboratory Conference Cer 1330 - 1355 1355 - 1420 1420 - 1445	Jonathan Grandidier and Andreea Boca, Jet Propulsion  Atter Lower Level, Room 107  Power Needs for Ocean Worlds Sub-Surface Access Wayne Zimmerman, Jet Propulsion Laboratory  Extreme Environments Solar Power Project: Enabling Solar Array Power to the Outer Planets Jeremiah McNatt, NASA Glenn Research Center  Design of Solar Arrays for Deep Space Application Ed Gaddy, Johns Hopkins University, Applied Physics Laboratory  Lithium-Ion Batteries for the Juno Mission Rob Gitzendanner, EaglePicher Technologies
Session Chair: Laboratory Conference Cer 1330 - 1355 1355 - 1420 1420 - 1445	Jonathan Grandidier and Andreea Boca, Jet Propulsion  Inter Lower Level, Room 107  Power Needs for Ocean Worlds Sub-Surface Access Wayne Zimmerman, Jet Propulsion Laboratory Extreme Environments Solar Power Project: Enabling Solar Array Power to the Outer Planets Jeremiah McNatt, NASA Glenn Research Center Design of Solar Arrays for Deep Space Application Ed Gaddy, Johns Hopkins University, Applied Physics Laboratory Lithium-Ion Batteries for the Juno Mission Rob Gitzendanner, EaglePicher Technologies Sub-Surface RTG Systems and New Heat Sources

1555 - 1620	<b>Understanding Batteries under Extreme Conditions</b>
	using Advanced Modeling and Simulation Technique
	Simon Hein, German Aerospace Center/DLR and
	Helmholtz Institute Ulm (HIU)
1620 - 1645	Safety and Reliability of Batteries in Deep Space
	Missions
	Tom Barrera, LIB-X Consulting
1645 - 1710	Approaches to Fault Tolerance in Deep Space
	Batteries
	Joseph Troutman, Enersys/ABSL
1710 - 1735	Primary/Rechargeable Batteries for High Reliability
	Deep-Space Exploration Applications
	Chengsong Ma, SAFT
1735 - 1800	Ultralight Radiation-Tolerant Perovskite Solar Cells
	for Deep Space Applications
	Michael Kelzenberg, Caltech
1800	Adjourn

## Wednesday, 24 October 2018

0715 - 0745	Speaker Meeting for Wednesday's Presenters
	Conference Center Lower Level, Room 107
0700 - 1730	Registration Open
	Conference Center Lower Level Foyer

Powering Small Deep Space Missions
Session Chair: Terry Hendricks, Jet Propulsion Laboratory
Conference Center Lower Level, Room 107

0800 - 0805	Announcements
0805 - 0830	Power Systems for Future Deep Space CubeSat
	Missions
	Jonathan Baker, Jet Propulsion Laboratory

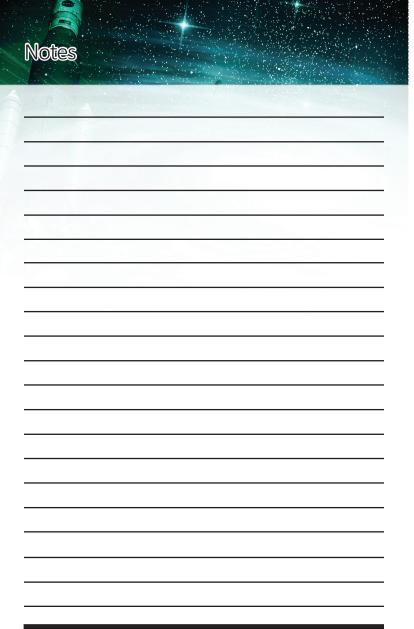
# Wednesday, 24 October 2018

# Wednesday, 24 October 2018

0830 - 0855	Power Systems for Drones in Deep Space Exploration	1340 - 1405	Chemical Heat Source Power Systems
	Florence Fusalba, CEA-Grenoble FRANCE and Bruno		Alex Rattner, Penn State University
	Samaniego Lopez, Airbus	1405 - 1430	Fuel Cells for Mars and Beyond
0855 - 0920	Development and Testing of Batteries for Asteroid		Thomas Valdez, Teledyne
	Sample Return Missions	1430 - 1455	Hybrid Power Storage & Conversion for Deep Space
	Yoshitsugu Sone, JAXA		Applications
0920 - 0945	Small RPS (<40 W <sub>e</sub> ) Mission Architectures		Greg Semrau, Moog Aerospace
	Young Lee, Jet Propulsion Laboratory	1455 - 1520	Development of the Point Focus Concentrator (PFC)
0945 - 1010	1-Watt Radioisotope Power System for Small Spacecraft		Compact Telescoping Array (CTA)
	Scott Wilson, NASA Glenn Research Center		Mike McEachen, Northrop Grumman Innovation
1010 - 1040	Break	4-00	Systems
		1520 - 1550	
	Exploration and Connections to Lunar Exploration  Kumar Bugga, Jet Propulsion Laboratory	1550 - 1615	,
	nter Lower Level, Room 107		Technology Development Work to Inform Future RTG
	Common Power Options for Crewed Surface Missions		Designs Terry Hendricks and Jean-Pierre Fleurial, Jet Propulsion
1010 1110	and Deep Space Science Probes		Laboratory
	Lee Mason, NASA Glenn Research Center	1615 - 1640	Power for Interstellar Encounter: Analysis of Ultra-
1110 - 1135	Mars Optimized Solar Cells	1015 - 1040	Miniature Power Systems for an Interstellar Flyby
	Paul Stella, Jet Propulsion Laboratory		Probe
1135 - 1200	Low Temperature Rechargeable Li-ion Batteries for		Geoffrey Landis, NASA Glenn Research Center
	Mars Sample Return and Small Robotic Missions	1640 - 1705	Directed Energy Propulsion for Interstellar Precursor
	Marshall Smart, Jet Propulsion Laboratory		Missions
1200 - 1315	Networking Lunch - Provided Onsite		John Brophy, Jet Propulsion Laboratory
	Conference Center Lower Level, Room 106	1705 - 1730	Power Beaming for Rover Systems
	Advanced Deep Space Power Concepts		Brett Kennedy, Jet Propulsion Laboratory
	Erik Brandon, Jet Propulsion Laboratory	1730	Final Announcements and Conference Adjourn
	nter Lower Level, Room 107		
1315 - 1340	Dynamic Radioisotope Power Systems		

9

Salvatore Oriti, NASA Glenn Research Center



This conference was sponsored and produced by Blue52 Productions, LLC. Blue52 Productions is a private event production company focused on research and technology education and exchange. For more information about upcoming Blue52 Productions conferences, visit www.blue52productions.com.

